Child and Teen (Ages 1-19) Death Rates

Per *Healthy People 2020*, injuries resulting from motor vehicle accidents is the leading national cause of death for children ages 0 to 19. Suffocation is the leading cause of injury death for children ages birth to 1, with drowning the leading cause ages 1 to 4. Approximately 72% of all deaths among adolescents ages 10 to 24 are attributed to 4 causes: motor vehicle crashes (30%), all other unintentional injuries (15%), homicide (15%) and suicide (12%).

BENCHMARK With an overall 10% improvement goal for all ages, all causes of death, *Healthy People 2020* publishes a 2007 baseline rate (per 100,000) against age groupings.

Age Range

1-4 5-9 10-14 15-19

| Α | ige Range | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 |
|---|----------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 2 | 2007 National Baseline | 29.4 | 13.8 | 16.5 | 60.3 |
| Н | lealthy People 2020 Target | 26.5 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 54.3 |

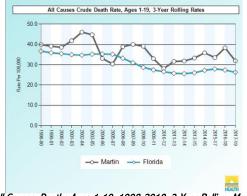
of DEATHS, AGES 1-19, ALL CAUSES, MARTIN COUNTY (Single-Year Counts)

| 2010 | 2010-2019 Death Counts, Martin County, All Causes, Ages 1-19, Single Year Counts | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|----|---|---|----|---|----|---|---|--|
| 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 4 | |

*Provisional Data as of 8.2.20

Of the five (5) 2019 deaths due to Unintentional Injury, one (1) was due to a vehicle crash (18 yr. old); one (1) due to injuries from a fall (19 yr. old); two (2) due to accidental drowning — the fifth could not be determined.

DEATH RATES, AGES 1-19, ALL CAUSES, MARTIN COUNTY (3-Yr Rolling)



| | Death Counts, Ages 1 -19, Martin County, All Causes, 3-Year Rolling Rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | 2008- | 2009- | 2010 - | 2011- | 2012- | 2013- | 2014- | 2015- | 2016- | 2017- | | |
| | 10 | 2011 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | |
| # | 32 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 31 | 26* | | |

| *Martin County 2017-19 26 Death Counts, Ages 1-19 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-----|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 3-Year Rolling | | | | | | | | | |
| Age Range | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | | | | | | |
| All Causes 6 2 6 12 | | | | | | | | | | |

*Of the 26 deaths above, 20 children were white; 4 black; 2 other; 19 were male.

All Causes, Deaths Ages 1-19, 1998-2018, 3-Year Rolling, Martin v FL

Martin County was 38th of 67 Florida counties in count & rate (32.0) of deaths ages 1-19 during the (3-year rolling) period of 2017-19. From 2010-2019, unintentional injury was the most frequent cause of death for youth ages 1-19 in Martin County, which may include falls, poisoning, vehicle accidents, drowning, fire, sports/recreation-related injuries, etc.

| Single -Year D | Single -Year Death Counts by Cause, 2010-19, Ages 1-19, Martin County | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 10 Yr | |
| Cerebrovascular Disease | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Congenital Malformations | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | |
| Heart Diseases | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | |
| Hernia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Homicide | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | |
| Cancer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | |
| Non-rankable Causes** | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 16 | |
| Pneumonitis | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Septicemia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Suicide | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11 | |
| Unintentional Injury | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 40 | |
| TOTAL | 9 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 90 | |

FLORIDA DATA - Per the 2019 *Florida Youth Risk Behavior Survey Report*, 10-Year Data Trends indicate from 2013-2019, per a randomized, anonymous survey, the % of high school students who seriously considered attempting suicide increased from 11.6% to 15.6%, and the % that made a plan to attempt suicide increased from 9.4% to 11.8%, with attempts rising from 6.5% to 7.9%, all female gender prevalent.

Sources: FLHealthCHARTS www.floridacharts.com Healthy People 2020 www.healthypeople.gov **Certain residual or more detailed causes of death are not considered for ranking, when considered against a broader ranked cause of death category or established 'grouping'. Last updated 3.21.22

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2022 UPDATE

BENCHMARK Per *Healthy People 2030*, suicide is one of the leading causes of death among adolescents, adding that family-based mental health and substance use prevention programs may help reduce teen suicide attempts. *Healthy People 2030* objectives include:

- * Increase the number of children and adolescents with serious emotional disturbance who get treatment
- * Increase the proportion of adolescents with depression who get treatment
- * Increase the proportion of primary care visits where adolescents and adults are screened for depression
- * Reduce the suicide rate

Also note America's HEALTH RANKINGS, United Health Foundation, Health of Women and Children, 'About Teen Suicide' https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/health-of-women-and-children/measure/teen_suicide/state/ALL

DEATHS, AGES 1-19, ALL CAUSES, MARTIN COUNTY (Single-Year Counts)

| | 2010-2019 Death Counts, Martin County, All Causes, Ages 1-19, Single Year Counts | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|----|---|---|----|------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 20 | | | | | | | | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 (provisional) |
| | 9 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 5* | 7 |

Florida Death Count Query System *Finalized count.

| Single -Year Death Counts by Cause, 2020, Ages 1-19, Martin County | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 10-14 | 15-19 | Total | | | | | | | |
| Malignant Neoplasm (Cancer) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Influenza & Pneumonia | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Unintentional Injury | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| Legal Intervention | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | |

DEATHS, AGES 1-19, ALL CAUSES, MARTIN COUNTY (Three-Year Rolling)

| | Death Counts, Ages 1 -19, Martin County, All Causes, 3-Year Rolling Rates | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Data Time Frame | 2008- 10 | 2009- 2011 | 2010 - 12 | 2011- 13 | 2012- 14 | 2013- 15 | 2014- 16 | 2015- 17 | 2016- 18 | 2017- 19 | 2018- 20 | 2019-21 |
| Count | 32 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 24 | 21 (provisional) |

Florida Death Count Query System

MARTIN COUNTY DEATH COUNTS, AGE CATEGORIES (3-Year Rolling)

| | - | • | _ | • | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Martin County 2017-19 through 2019-21 Death Counts, Ages 1-19, 3-Year Rolling | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age Range | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | Total | | | | | |
| All Causes 2017-19 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 26 | | | | | |
| All Causes 2018-20 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 24 | | | | | |
| All Causes 2019-21 (provisional) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 21 | | | | | |